

PHIL 121: Philosophy and Morality

StudiOC 209, Tu/Th 1:30-2:45

Professor Amy Berg

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Office: King 120A

Office Hours: Mondays 3:00-5:00 on Zoom (or by appointment)

Course Prerequisite: None

Mode of Instruction: In person

Zoom for class: <https://oberlin.zoom.us/j/99972124337> (passcode: morality)

Zoom for office hours: <https://oberlin.zoom.us/j/98405962243> (passcode: office)

What this course is about

The theme of this course is “Ethics in the Family: From Birth to Death.” During this semester, we will use philosophical tools to think about how our lives should go: about whether we should have children, about the meaning of our lives, about how those lives should end. We will go chronologically, from before birth to the moment of death, investigating some major moral and political theories along our way. The main topics we will cover are:

- **The ethics of birth:** We start before birth, looking at the questions surrounding reproduction. Is it ever okay to have children? If it is, should you adopt rather than having biological children? If it’s permissible to have biological children, what about abortion or the genetic enhancement of fetuses? In this section, we’ll also discuss some influential moral theories.
- **Justice and the family:** Next, we talk about how the family should be organized. If you have children, can you favor them over strangers? As an adult, what should your relationship with your parents be like? What marriages should the state recognize, and should issues of gender justice affect how we organize those marriages? Considering these questions will take us into work on political theories of justice.
- **The end of life:** Finally, we’ll end the course by considering end-of-life issues. What counts as a “good death”? Should you be allowed to have the choice to end your own life? And when you look back on your life, will it have been meaningful?

By the end of this course, you will be able to

- Explain how philosophers think about common ethical issues related to the family
- Assess the arguments for and against different ethical theories and positions
- Argue, in discussion and in writing, for what you believe to be the correct answers to ethical questions

Course policies

What you’ll need to have

- You’ll need to have the readings. Complete each day’s assigned reading before coming to class, and bring your copy of the reading with you to class (on your laptop or as a hard copy). We will be using one book and some other readings:
 - The book is *Exploring Moral Problems: An Introductory Anthology* (eds. Steven M. Cahn and Andrew Forcehimes, Oxford University Press 2017, ISBN 978-0-19-067029-0). The book is available to rent or buy at the Bookstore (and elsewhere). There are many textbooks with similar names; **please make sure you have the correct textbook!**
 - The rest of the readings you will need are available on Blackboard, in the Readings tab.

- If you are having difficulty getting your own copy of the book (for any reason, including cost), please let me know as soon as possible, so I can make sure you have the resources you need to be successful in this class.
- Bring your laptop or tablet to class every day—you'll need it so that we can do socially distanced activities.
- You will also need access to Blackboard:
 - It's where I will post the most current version of the syllabus.
 - It's also where you can find links to the materials we will be using in class—handouts, assignment instructions, Google Docs and/or Box for collaborative work, Zoom for remote learning and office hours, and so on.
 - I encourage you to send me videos, articles, and anything else you come across that's relevant to our course, and I may post them to Blackboard so other students can see them too.
 - You'll use Blackboard too—it's where you'll turn in your written work for this course, and it's where I'll post feedback on that work.

What you'll need to do

Assignments and assessment

There are twelve assignments due in this course:

- **Eleven weekly assignments:** In these assignments, you will practice a variety of skills you need in order to write philosophy well: defining terms, summarizing others' views, developing objections to those views, and so on. These assignments are **due by the start of class every Tuesday**; the first one will be assigned on Tuesday, September 8, and the last will be due on Tuesday, November 24. Because these assignments are due weekly, it will be hard to stay on top of your work if you turn them in late. It is for this reason that, unless you are in extraordinary circumstances, **I will not accept weekly assignments that are turned in more than one week late**. You must turn in all eleven assignments, but I will drop your lowest grade.
- **Final paper:** In this paper, you will bring together the skills you've practiced in the weekly assignments in order to present your own views about some of the issues we've discussed in this course. This paper is due **by 11 am on Saturday, December 12**.
- All assignments will be graded anonymously; you should put your T number, *not* your name, on them. Submit all assignments via Blackboard. Before you submit any assignments, you must sign the Honor Pledge and upload it to Blackboard.
- **Extension policy for written work:** Assignments must be turned in at the time and date they are due. I am happy to consider requests for extensions if you ask me before the assignment is due. If you turn in an assignment late, and you have not made prior arrangements with me, I will deduct three percent of your grade on an assignment if that assignment is turned in late on the day it's due and three percent for each day after that (so, for example, an assignment that would have gotten 100% if it were turned in on time on Tuesday would get 91% if turned in on Thursday).
- In this course, **your writing is a public act**. I will occasionally use anonymized and (sometimes) edited versions of your work in class and in future courses in order to generate discussion, share viewpoints, ask questions, and so on.

Participation

Philosophy is a collaborative, discussion-based discipline. Your writing and thinking will benefit from considering others' views, reactions to readings, and experiences. And your classmates and I will benefit from hearing your take.

- I want you to come to class and participate, but it's more important for you to stay safe and healthy. **Do not come to class if you feel even a little bit sick!** I will take attendance every day, for my records and to help me assess your learning in this course. Please communicate with me if you will need to miss class; if you miss several classes in a row, I may follow up with you.
- To show respect for your peers and for me, as well as to maintain social distance, avoid coming late to class, leaving the room during class, or leaving early.
- In order to receive the highest participation grade you can, come ready to make active, serious, charitable contributions to class discussion. To make sure our discussion is productive and includes a wide variety of voices, I may sometimes call on students at random. If you have to miss class, I will count active, serious, charitable visits to my office hours toward your participation grade. To help guide your participation, I will give you an assessment at midsemester (separate from your midterm grade) of how you've done so far. When I grade participation, here's what I'm looking for:
 - *A range:* Your comments demonstrate that you've done the reading, you actively and positively participate in all group activities, you ask questions or offer comments at least every other class session, you listen to and respond to others, and/or you come to office hours at least a couple of times. You are never a distraction.
 - *B range:* Your comments demonstrate that you've usually done the reading, you participate in most group activities, you ask questions or offer comments sporadically, and/or you generally listen and respond to others. You are never a distraction.
 - *C range:* Your comments demonstrate a lack of familiarity with the reading, you do not participate very actively in class (or else are a distraction), you talk over others, and/or you never come to office hours.
 - *D or F range:* You either do not participate or are an active distraction in class, and you never come to office hours or communicate with me via email.
- Because philosophy is done best when it's done collaboratively, my goal is to create a space where productive conversations can happen. Research on classrooms and workplaces consistently supports the conclusion that, for most people, technology is a barrier to these productive conversations. (Ask me if you're curious about this research!) For that reason, **laptops and tablets are allowed only for the purposes of referring to the reading and completing course activities**, such as group work and in-class assignments. Phone use is never allowed in class. **If you need an electronic device at other times in order to be successful in this course (because of a disability, a life situation, or something else), please speak with me as soon as possible.**

COVID-19 policies

- Stay healthy and keep others healthy! Follow the ObieSafe requirements at all times, inside and outside our classroom. **Do not come to class if you feel even a little bit sick.**
- Masks are required at all times in the classroom.
- At the beginning and end of the course (and perhaps at other times), we will be meeting via Zoom. If you are coming to class via Zoom, you can find a link to the Zoom room at the top of this syllabus and on our Blackboard site. When we are engaged in discussion as a whole class, participate by raising your hand in Zoom. Please keep your camera turned on whenever possible.
- I will record our sessions on Zoom and make them available to members of this class on request; if you have concerns about this, please contact me as soon as possible.
- When you enter the room, please move to the seat farthest from the door. Before you do anything else, please sanitize your desk. At the beginning of each day, I will take a photo of

the class for contact-tracing purposes; I will not post or share this photo. Please help me remember to take this photo!

- If you have to miss class for illness, I'll work with you to figure out what's best on a case-by-case basis. This may include joining our class meetings via Zoom, receiving extensions on your assignments, or even being excused from some assignments altogether.
- Philosophy is done best when it's done collaboratively; however, to keep each other safe, we will not be able to do normal group work this semester. We will sometimes do socially distanced group work using Blackboard, Box, and/or Google Docs. Please bring a laptop or tablet with you to class each day, so that you can participate in group activities and access the readings. It's your responsibility to only use your laptop for tasks directly related to our course.
- We will work as a class to figure out the best format (synchronous, asynchronous, etc.) for when we move to remote instruction (at Thanksgiving, unless conditions change).
- Some material and images in this course may be considered sensitive or interpreted as illegal outside of the United States (US). These materials are being presented and distributed for purposes of educational use in the US. They do not represent the views of Oberlin College and Conservatory. Materials in this course, including but not limited to PDFs and images of any kind, may not be downloaded, displayed, distributed, reproduced, published, transmitted, or broadcast (including and especially via any social media) outside of the educational framework of this course, without prior written permission of the faculty member. Class lectures and discussions may not be recorded or reproduced in any way (including screenshots), unless necessary to comply with approved accommodations.

Here's how the work in this course contributes to your final grade:

- **Weekly assignments:** 50% (5% per assignment, based on your ten highest scores)
- **Final paper:** 40%
- **Participation:** 10%

The grade scale is:

	A: 93-100%	A-: 90-92%
B+: 87-89%	B: 83-86%	B-: 80-82%
C+: 77-79%	C: 73-76%	C-: 70-72%
D+: 67-69%	D: 60-63%	D-: 60-62%
F: below 60%		

What I'll need to do

My responsibilities in this course include:

- Making sure our discussions are productive. If at any point you're not feeling that our discussions are respectful and charitable, please come talk to me.
- Grading your work quickly and fairly. I will return all graded work no later than two weeks from the day you turn it in.
- Communicating with you over email.
 - My responsibility is to email you whenever there are time-sensitive announcements about this course; your responsibility is to check your Oberlin email (including your spam folder) every day.
 - I use Blackboard when I need to send announcements to the entire class. Replies to emails I send through Blackboard do not go to me, and I have no way to see them. **If you need to contact me over email, please make sure you're emailing my email address, aberg@oberlin.edu.**

- Our emails to each other in this course are professional documents, and it is my and your responsibility to write them professionally. For tips on how to write a professional email, check the email rubric posted to Blackboard. I will respond to your email no later than 5 pm on the next business day; in the rare case I do not, please feel free to follow up with me after that.

Some ways to succeed in this course

- I am committed to making sure that you can succeed in this course, regardless of whether you have a disability (visible or invisible). If you have a disability that may impact your work in this class and for which you may require accommodations, please see me and Disability Resources at the Center for Academic Success so that we may arrange appropriate accommodations. If you have questions, or if you need an accommodation of another type (athletic, religious, etc.), please let me know as soon as possible.
- **Every student is expected to adhere to the honor code.** This means in very general terms that you only submit work that is yours. More specifically, it means that you will not plagiarize; that is, you will not appropriate the work or ideas of someone else—whether written or not—without acknowledgement, using the conventionally agreed-on scholarly practices for quoting and citation, and that you will not cheat, fabricate, collaborate on a project that is meant to be done individually, or submit the same work for multiple classes or assignments without the prior approval of all instructors involved. While you are allowed and encouraged to ask for advice and help from the instructor, librarians, or official writing tutors, you are, in the end, to submit work produced by you. Some assignments may be collaborative in nature; those will be clearly identified as such. Everyone in the campus community is required to report all suspected violations of the honor code to the student honors committee. Following college-wide policy, you will sign a statement at the beginning of the semester to certify that you will adhere to the honor code. For more information, see the Academic Integrity section of the Dean of Students website (<https://www.oberlin.edu/dean-of-students/student-conduct/academic-integrity>).
- I encourage you to use the Writing Center (<https://www.oberlin.edu/arts-and-sciences/resources-and-support/wap>; appointments available at <https://docs.google.com/document/d/1dGrwegnHC1Q0dkfxF228cdBB6zOviTLtjuOn910IU-RA/edit>) as you work on your assignments in this course.
- You are welcome and encouraged to come to my office hours or make an appointment with me whenever you want to talk about the course material, your assignments, or any other philosophy-related concerns you have.

Schedule of readings and assignments

Readings *with asterisks around their names*** are on Blackboard; all other readings are in *Exploring Moral Problems*. This schedule is provisional, and you are responsible for learning about any changes we make to it; you can always find the most current syllabus on Blackboard.**

REMOTE Tuesday, September 1: Course introduction

Reading: None

REMOTE Thursday, September 3: Should you have children?

Reading: Purdy, “Can Having Children Be Immoral?”

Tuesday, September 8: Should you have children?

Reading: Vehmas, “Parents and Genetic Information”

Thursday, September 10: Who should have which children?

Reading: ***Rulli, "Preferring a Genetically-Related Child"***

Tuesday, September 15: Who should have which children?

Reading: ***LaFollette, "Licensing Parents Revisited"***

Thursday, September 17 : Introduction to utilitarianism

Reading: Mill, "Utilitarianism"

Tuesday, September 22: Should anyone ever have an abortion?

Reading: Marquis, "An Argument that Abortion Is Wrong"

Thursday, September 24: Should anyone ever have an abortion?

Reading: Thomson, "A Defense of Abortion"

Tuesday, September 29: Introduction to deontology

Reading: Kant, "Groundwork for the Metaphysics of Morals"

Thursday, October 1: Should you genetically modify your children?

Reading: Savulescu, "Procreative Beneficence"

Tuesday, October 6: Should you genetically modify your children?

Reading: Sandel, "The Case against Perfection"

Thursday, October 8: Introduction to virtue ethics

Reading: Driver, "Virtue Ethics"

Tuesday, October 13: Should you favor your children over strangers?

Reading: ***MacFarquhar, "The Children of Strangers"***

Thursday, October 15: Should you favor your children over strangers?

Reading: ***Rachels, "Morality, Parents, and Children"***

Tuesday, October 20: Do adult children owe their parents anything?

Reading: English, "What Do Grown Children Owe Their Parents?"

Thursday, October 22: Do adult children owe their parents anything?

Reading: Keller, "Four Theories of Filial Duty"

Tuesday, October 27: What marriages should the state recognize?

Reading: Brake, "Minimal Marriage"

Thursday, October 29: What marriages should the state recognize?

Reading: Wedgwood, "Is Civil Marriage Illiberal?"

Tuesday, November 3: Should your marriage be gender-just?

Reading: ***Okin, "Justice and Gender"***

Thursday, November 5: Should your marriage be gender-just?

Reading: ***Payette, "The Feminist Wife: Notes on a Political 'Engagement'"***

Tuesday, November 10: What kind of death should you have?

Reading: **Gawande, "Letting Go"***

Thursday, November 12: What kind of death should you have?

Reading: ***Singer, "Justifying Voluntary Euthanasia"***

Tuesday, November 17: What kind of death should you have?

Reading: ***Longmore, "The Resistance: The Disability Rights Movement and Assisted Suicide"

Thursday, November 19: What is the meaning of life?

Reading: Taylor, "The Meaning of Life"

Tuesday, November 24: What is the meaning of life?

Reading: Wolf, "Meaning of Life"

Final-paper instructions distributed in class

Thursday, November 26: THANKSGIVING – NO CLASS

REMOTE Tuesday, December 1: What is the meaning of life?

Reading: Vitrano, "Meaningful Lives"

REMOTE Thursday, December 3: Conclusion

Reading: None

Saturday, December 12: Final paper due by 11 am